

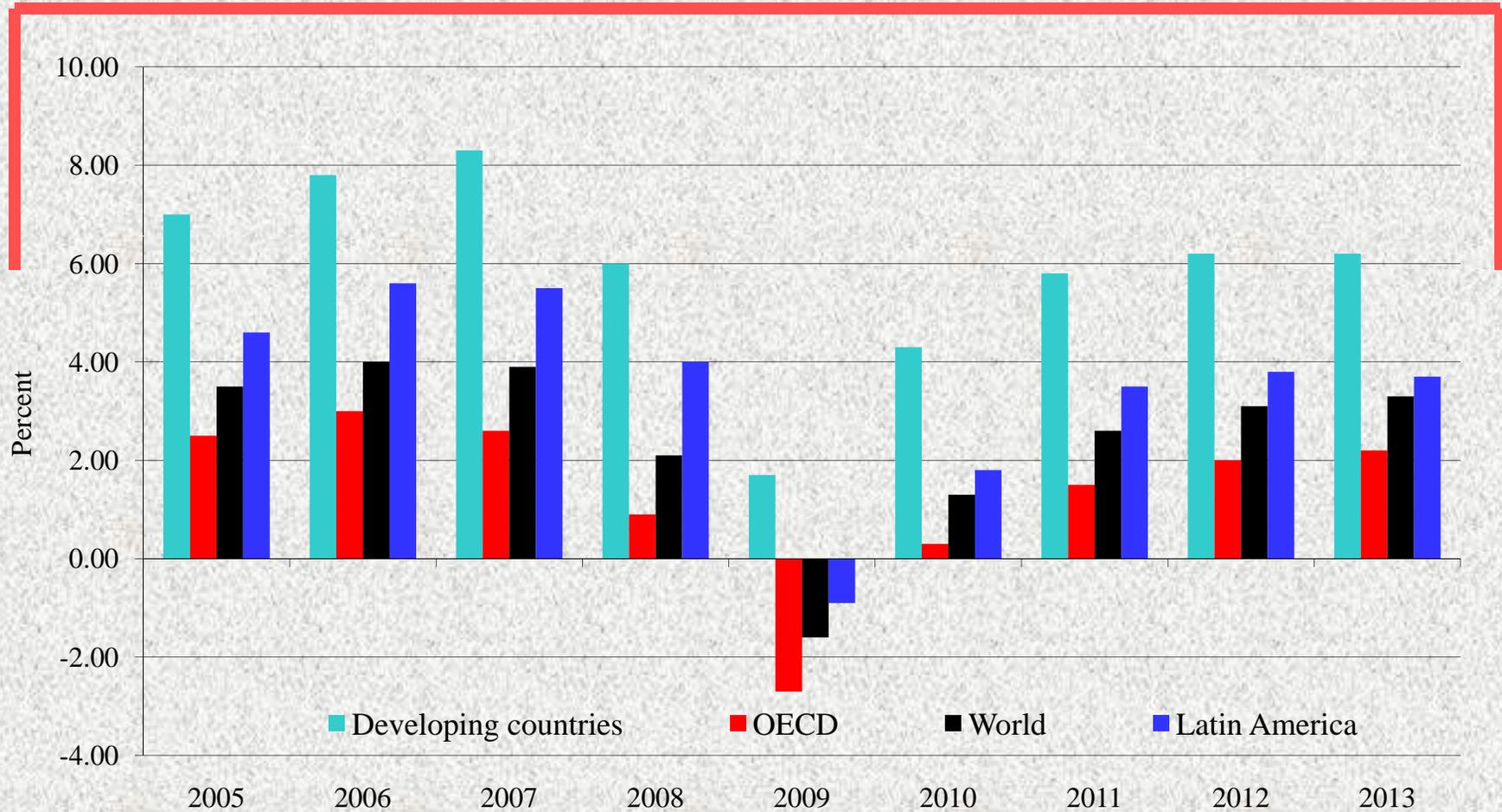


Overview of Economic Conditions in Latin America

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March, 2009
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Disclaimer: The views are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta or the Federal Reserve System

Global GDP Growth Forecast



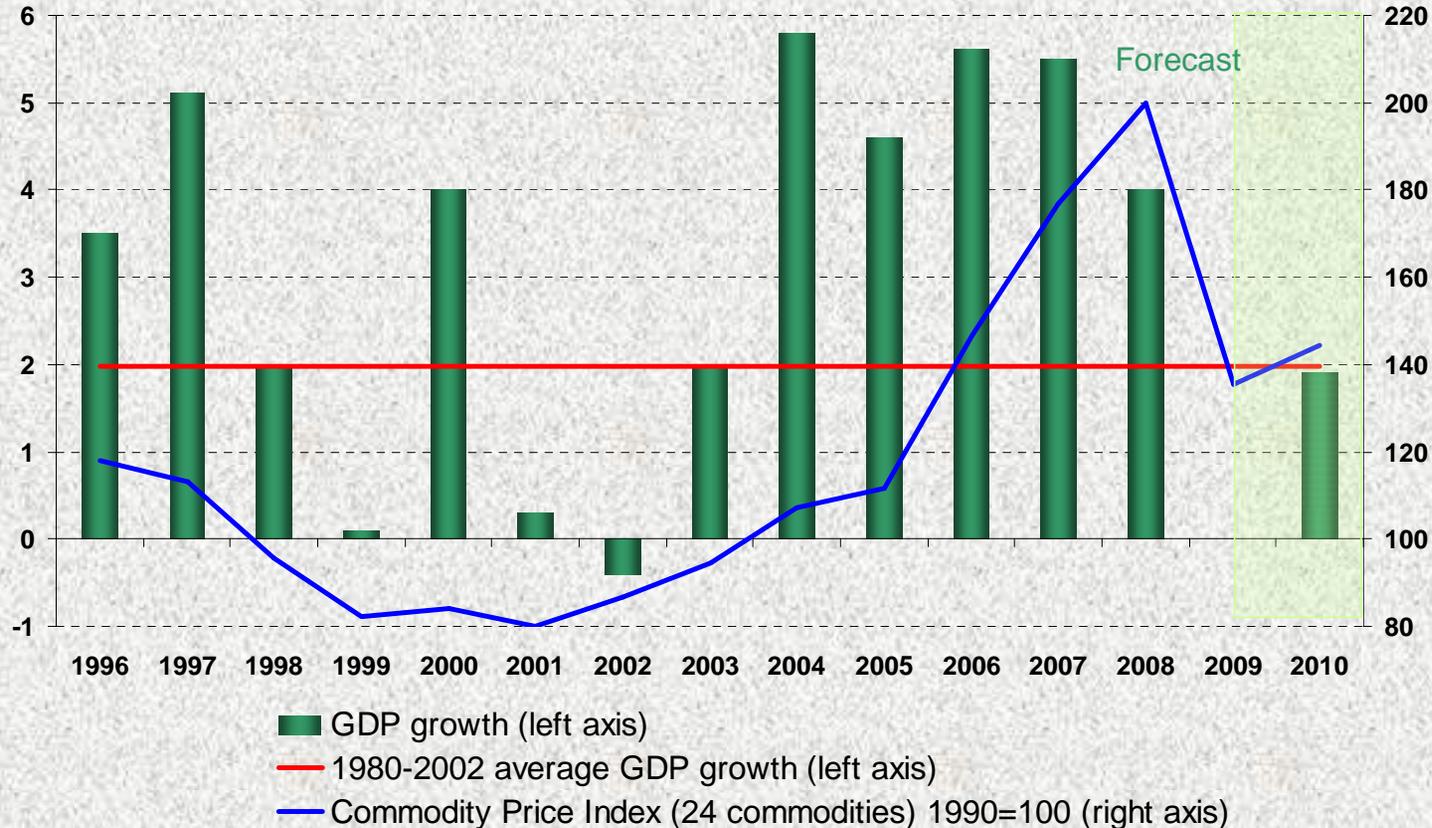
Source: Economist Intelligence Unit

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

- Real GDP grew 4.4% in 2008—6th consecutive year of growth
- Latin America's growth depends on global demand for its exports

Real GDP Growth & Commodity Prices

annual % change



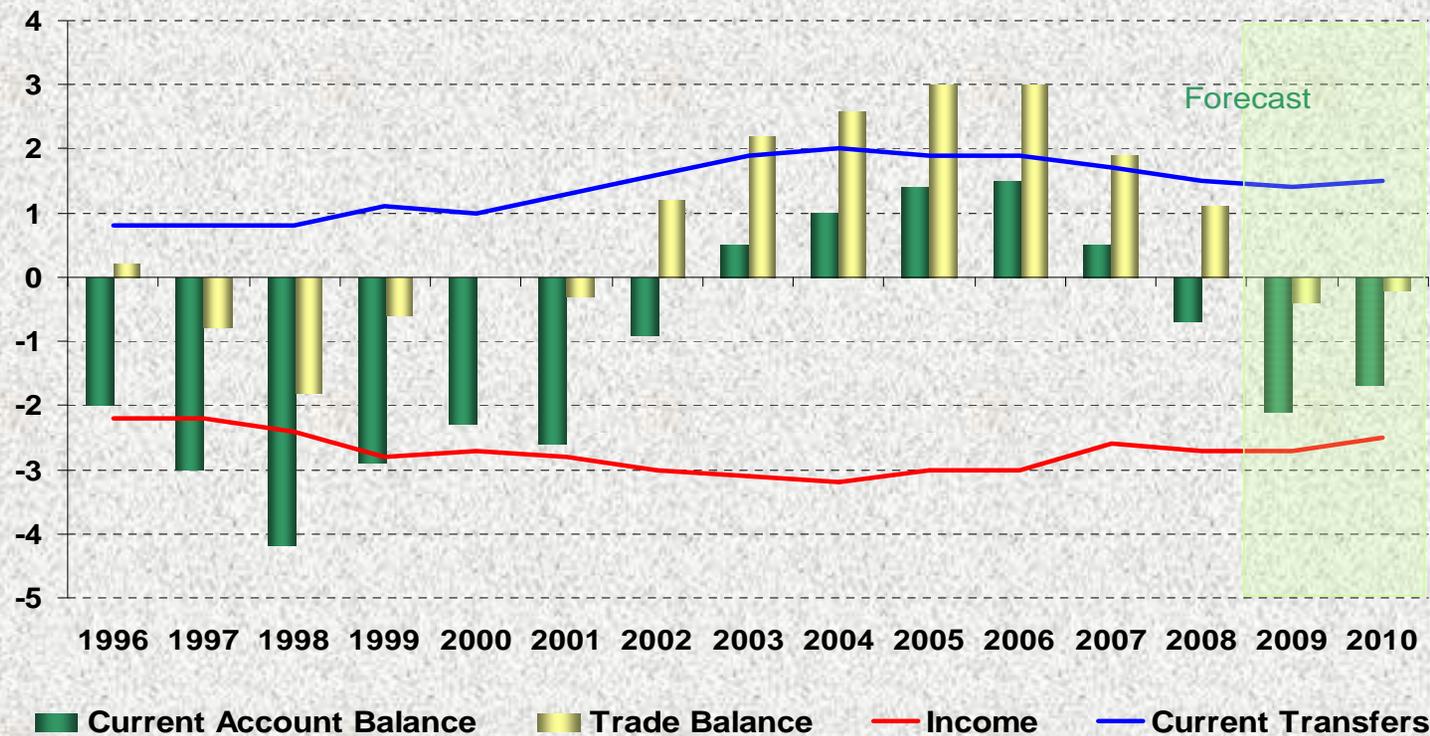
Source: EIU

Current Account

- Strong export growth resulted in current account surpluses 2003-2007
- Current account surplus turned into deficit in 2008 as export growth moderated relative to imports

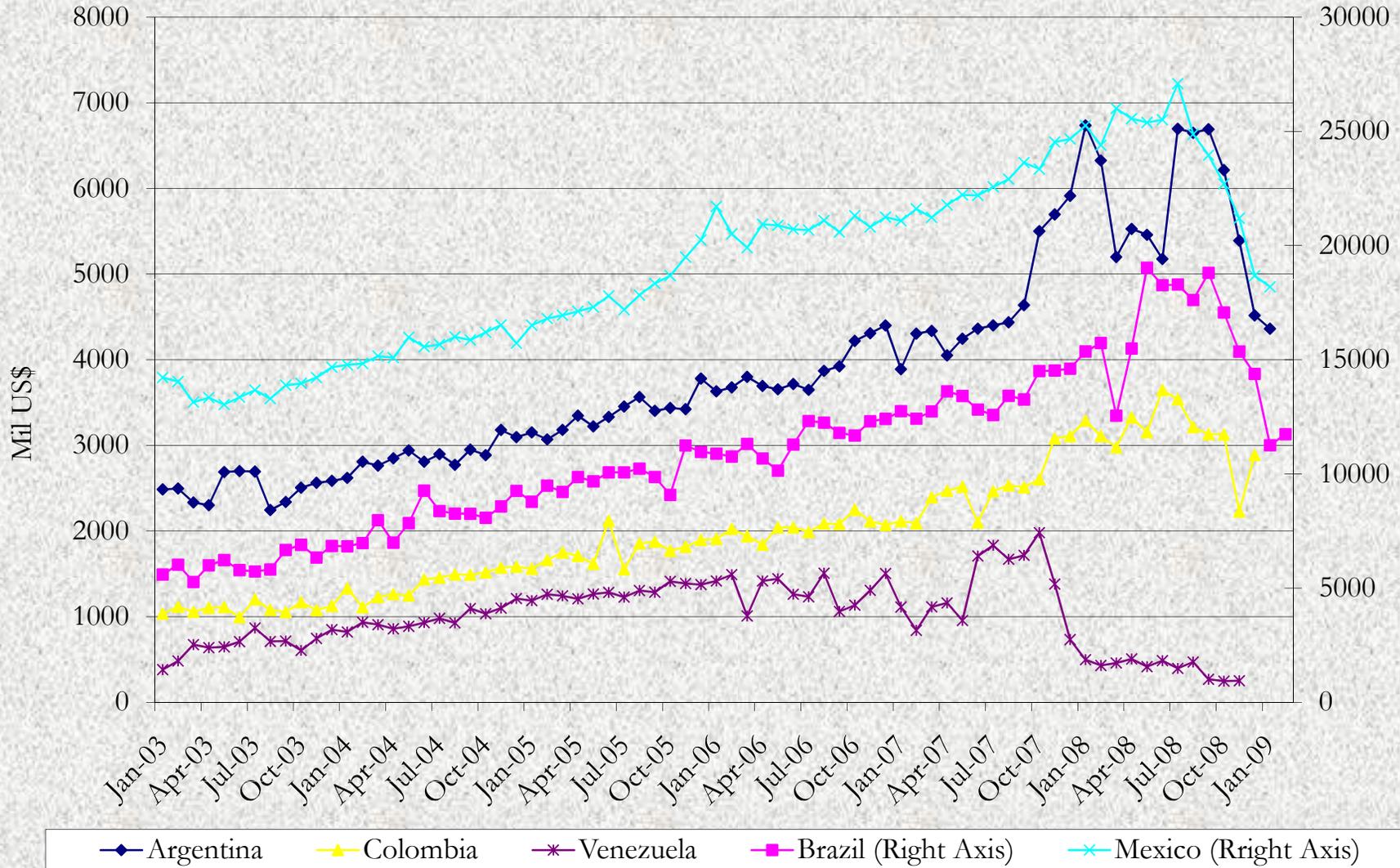
Current Account Components

% of GDP



Source: EIU

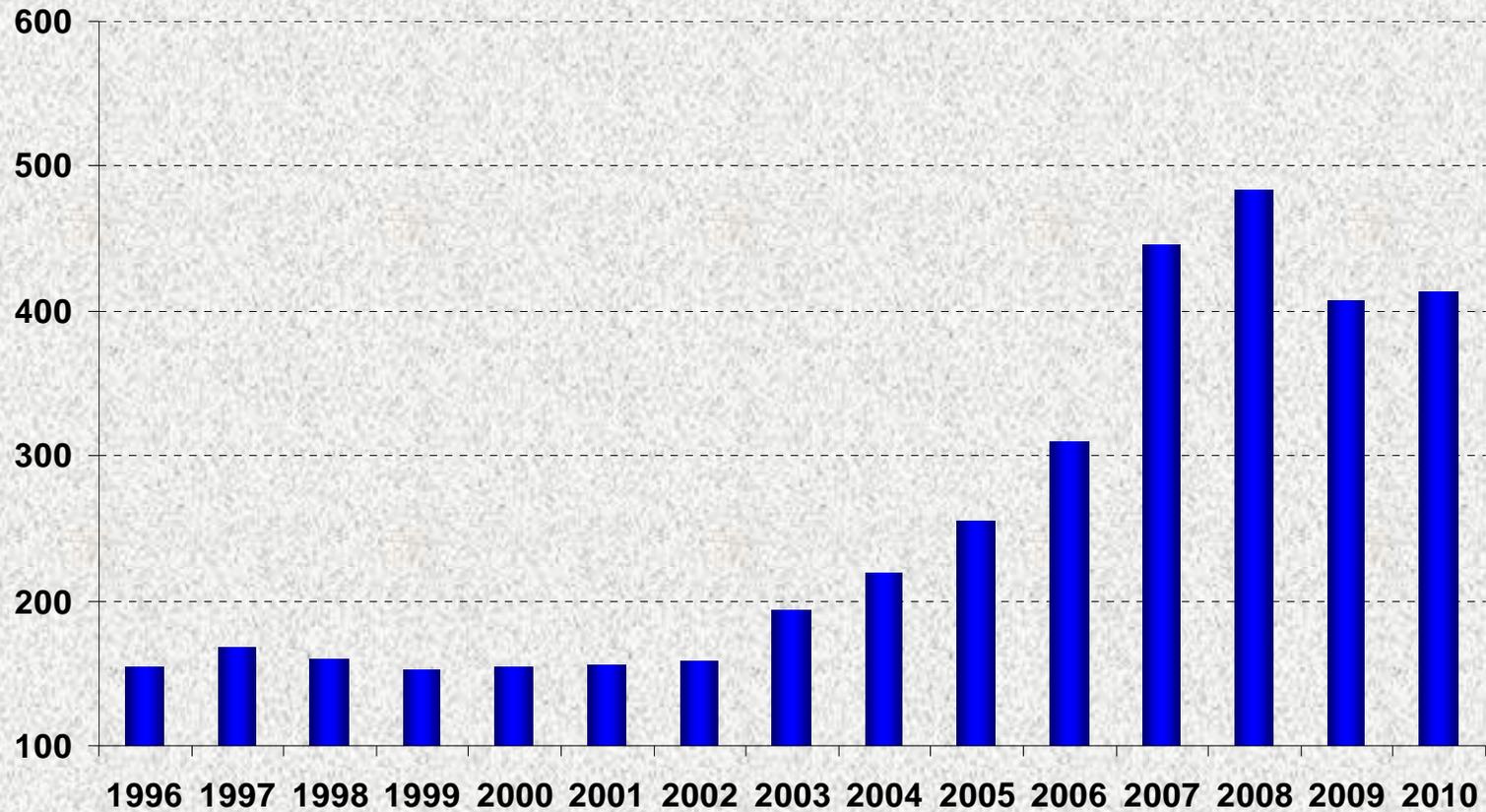
Exports



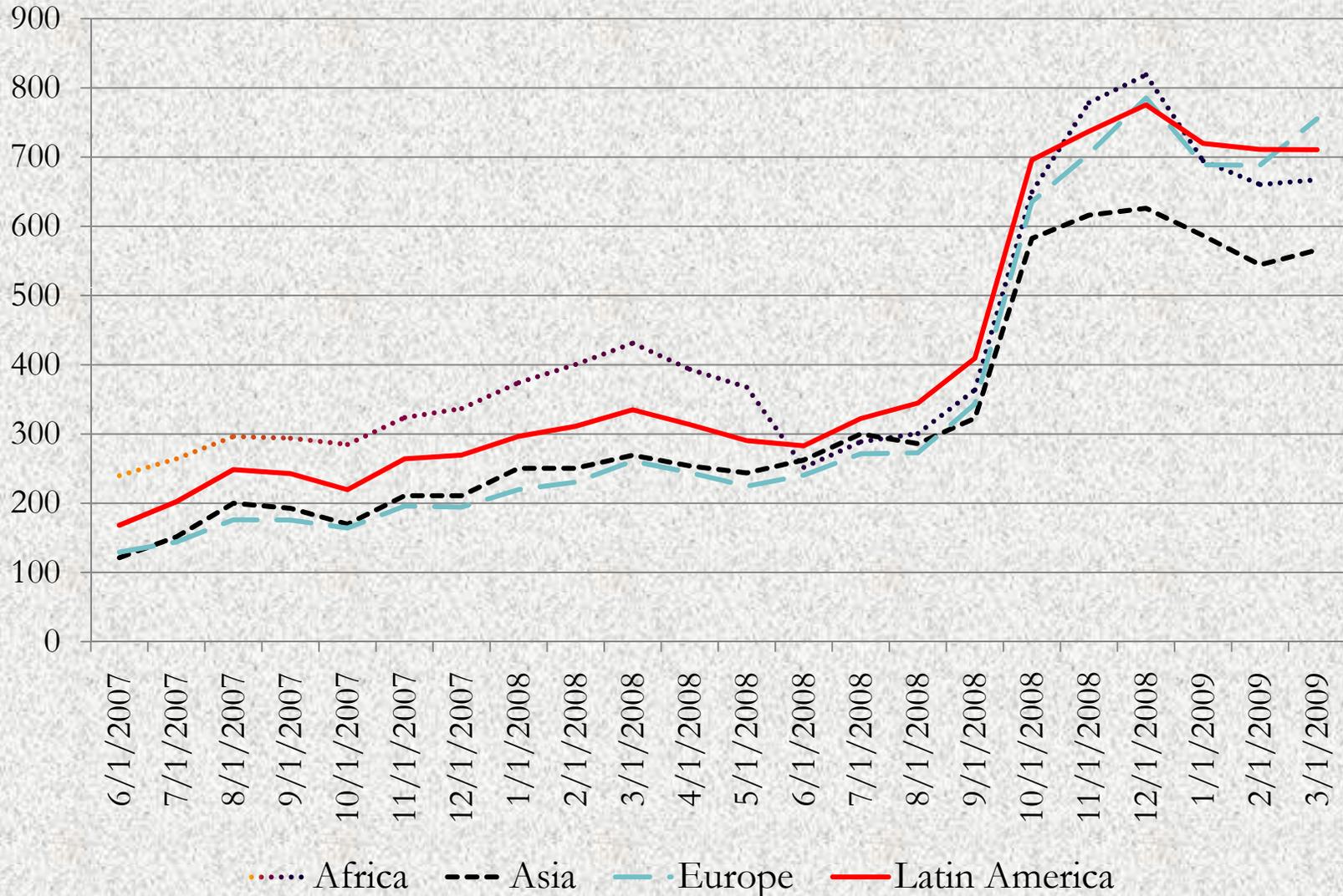
Foreign exchange reserves

Foreign Exchange Reserves

US \$ billions



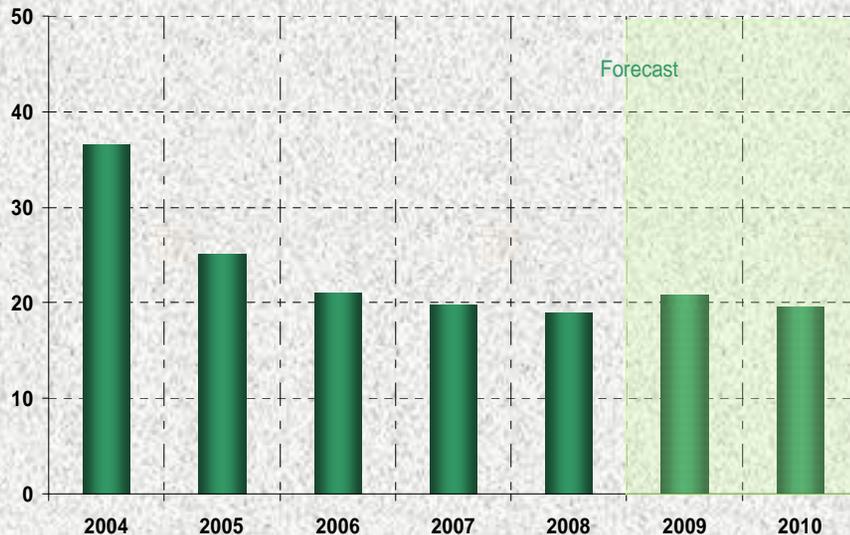
EMBI Spread



- The level of external debt has fallen to below 20% of GDP
- Longer maturities, fixed rates, less foreign currency

External Debt

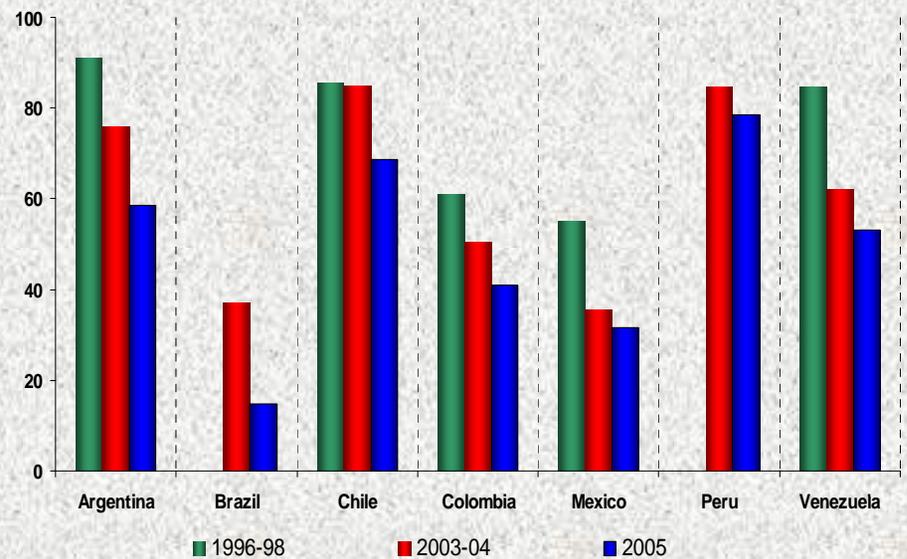
% of GDP



Source: Latin Focus Consensus Forecast

Foreign-currency Denominated Debt

% of total public debt

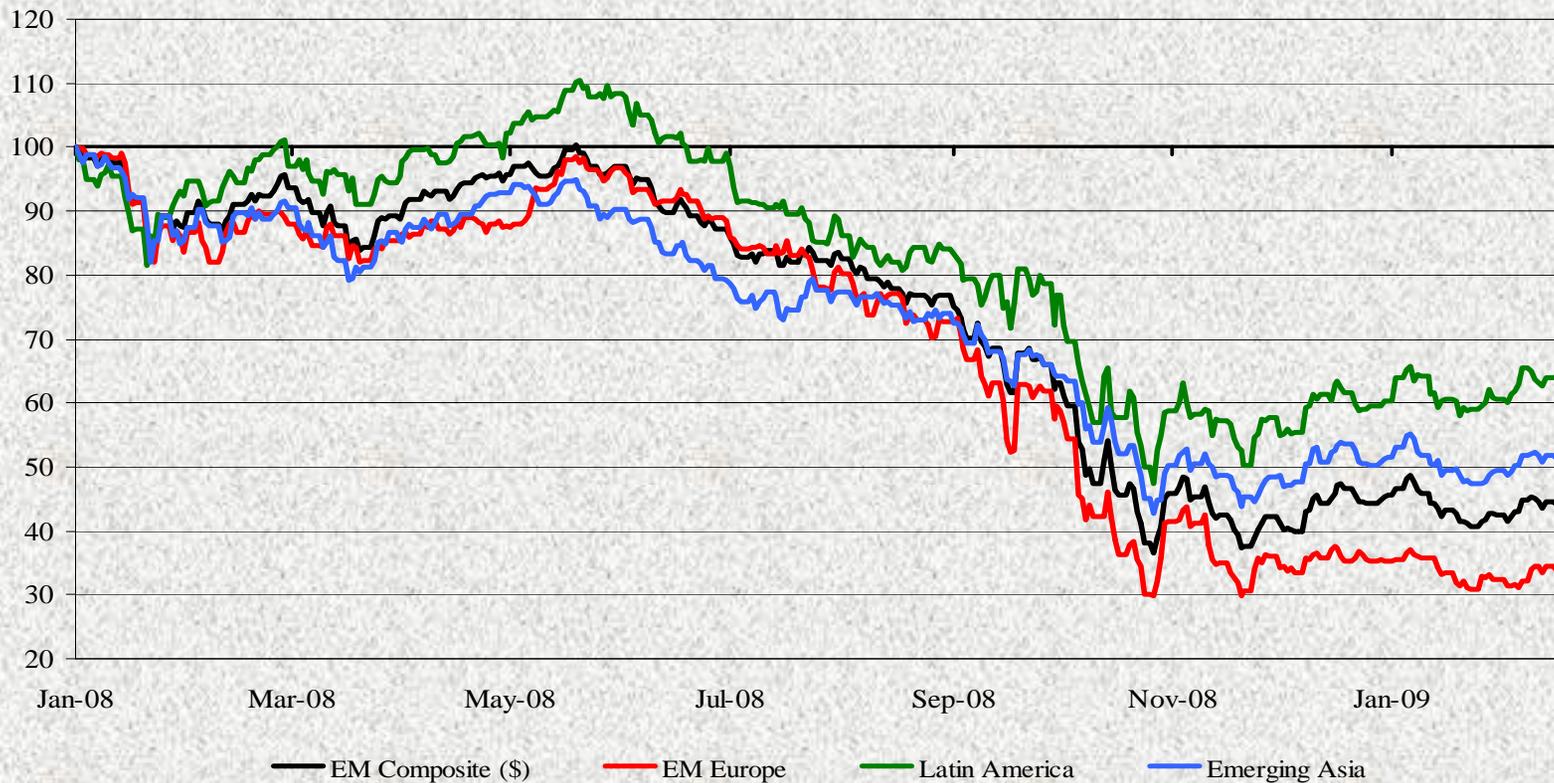


Source: IMF

Financial Markets

- Stock markets in many Latin American countries rose to record levels in 2007 before declining in 2008
- No “decoupling”

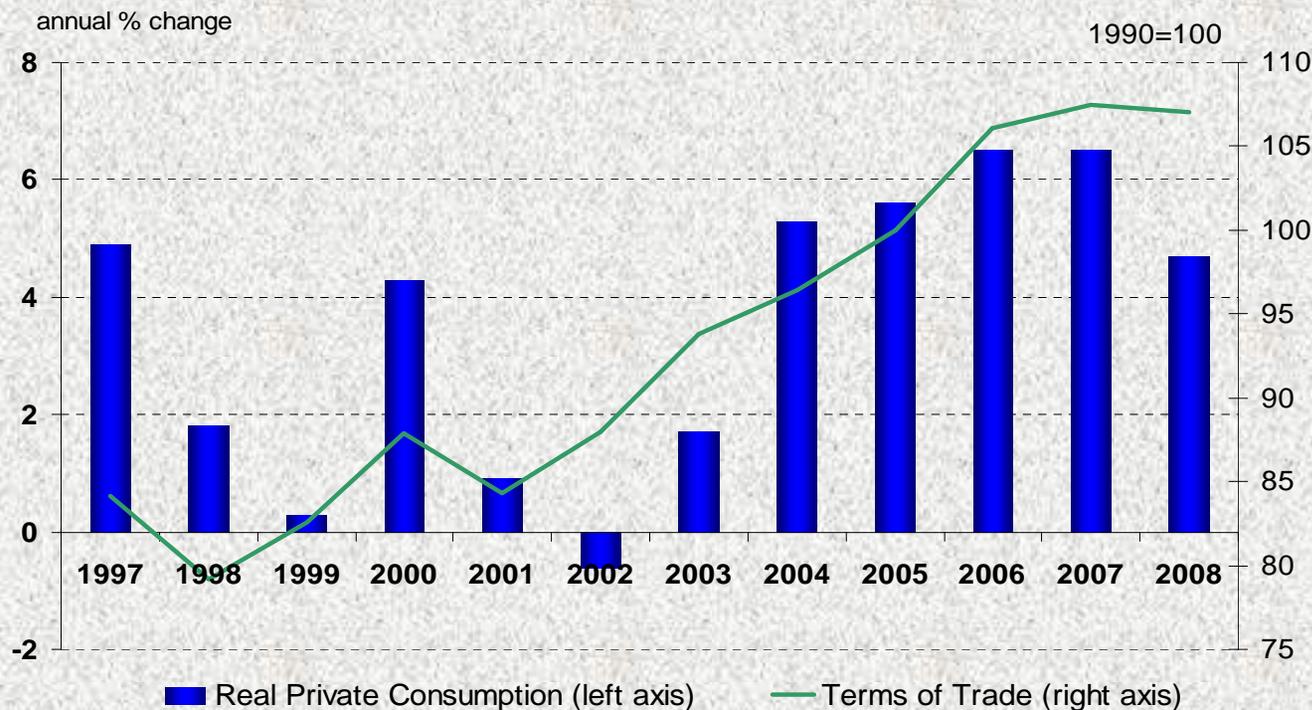
Emerging Equity Markets (MSCI)



Rising Consumer Spending: 2004-2007

- Improved terms of trade
- Growing remittances and higher public spending
- Rising personal incomes due to higher employment & real wages
- Strong household credit growth

Consumer Spending & Terms of Trade



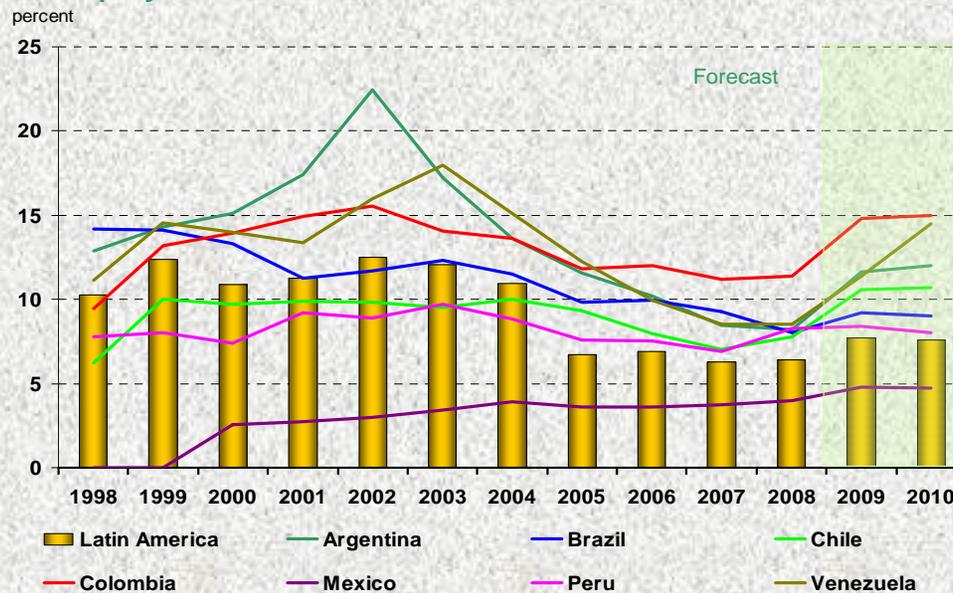
Source: EIU

Employment

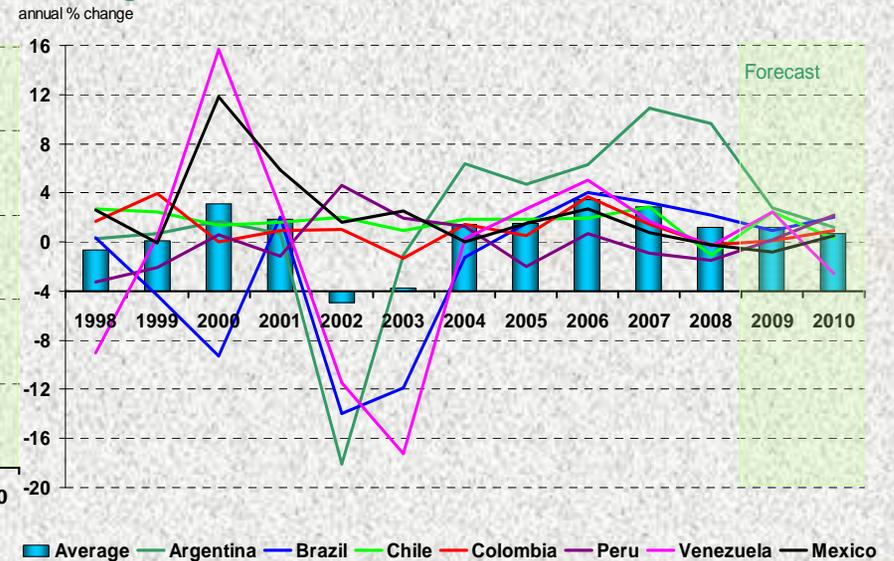
Unemployment rate down, wage growth up through 2007

50% of labor force in **informal sector**

Unemployment



Real Wages



Outlook

Near Term: Impact of the Global Downturn

- Overall, Lat Am in better shape than in past crisis to confront a slowdown
- Duration of slowdown?
- Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Peru, Uruguay better prepared
- Mexico dependent on US economic outlook
- Argentina, Ecuador, Venezuela face financing challenges